

#### E M BLE MATA N O V A DE SECRETIS NATURA C H Y M I C'A,

The Alchemical Iconography of Michael Maier's *Atalanta fugiens* as an Initiatory Path

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## Hieroglyphs of Nature In the Alchemical Iconography of Count Michael Maier



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The imagination permits the use of intermediaries - symbols and images, to develop Gnosis, to penetrate the hieroglyphs of Nature and actively apply the theory of correspondences and to uncover, to see, and to know the mediating entities between Nature and the divine world... It is an organ of the soul, thanks to which humanity can know and visualise the mesocosm.

Antoine Faivre, Accés de l'ésotérisme occidental, p. 12



# What the eye is in corporeal things [...] that very thing is the mind in the realm of the spirit.

Girolamo Pico della Mirandola Heptaplus

...there must exist a grammar of thought independent of language,' key to understanding 'the Renaissance Eros, the Art of Memory, theoretical magic, alchemy, and practical magic...

Ioan P. Couliano, Eros and Magic in the Renaissance

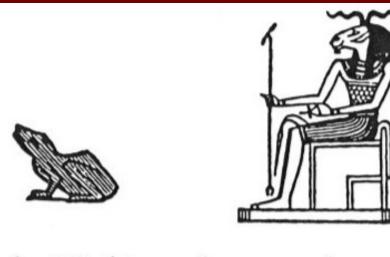
...Poetry is mute painting and painting is speaking poetry...

Charles du Fresnoy, De Arte Graphica (1667)

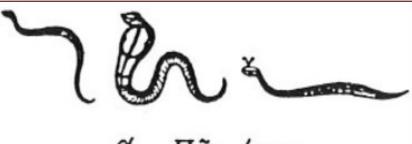


## ...true knowledge was a contemplation of ideas in visual form...

George Boas, Horapollo's Hieroglyphica



Πῶς ἄνθρωπον ἄπλαστον γράφουσιν. xé.



HIEROGLYPHICA HORAPOLLINIS.

A DAVIDE HOESCHELIO Fale Colici Magufanim Correita, Sugplan, ilighters.



AUGUSTÆ VINDELICORUM ad infore pour. Cumprinilegio Caf perpense. Asso MP.YC.

...when the Egyptians desired to represent things through wisdom they did not use letters descriptive of words and sentences... but drew pictures...

Plotinus, *Enneads*, I:6, V8



**1517 ~ Luther's 95 Theses -Reformation 1545** ~ Counter-Reformation

**1568** ~ Maier born in Holstein

**1587-1596** ~ Studied Philosophy & Medicine

**1608 -1616** ~ Personal physician and advisor to Rudolf II of Prague and other European princes.

**1612-1614** ~ *Publication of the Rosicrucian Manifestos* 

**1618** ~ Atalanta fugiens

**1622** ~ Dies aged 54, leaving a large number of unpublished works.

**1618-1648** ~ Thirty years War

## Count Michael Maier 1568-1622

Royal Physician to Rudolf II Alchemist, Diplomat, Author

## EMBLEMATA NOVA DE SECRETIS NATURÆ CHYMICA,

Accommodasa partim oculis & intellectui, figuris eupro incitis, adjectisque feneratis, Epigrammatis & noris, partim antibus & recreationi aximi plus minus so Fugis Muficalibus tuiuns Vocum, quarum du e ad unam fimplicem melodiam diffichis canendis penaptam , correspondeant, non abiq: fingularijucuoditate videnda, legenda, mediranda, intelligenda, dijudicanda, canenda & audienda :

Authory

MICHAELE MAJERO Imperial. Confiftotii Comite, Med D. Eq. ez. &c.

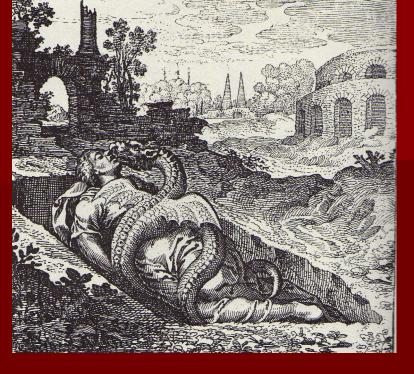
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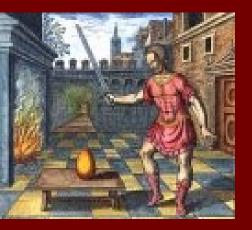
















Coloured emblems from Atalanta fugiens : Adam McLean www.alchemywebsite.com



All the ancients hid the alchemical art behind their multiplicity of discourses

Olympiodorus, 5<sup>th</sup> c. AD



The hieroglyphs and myths of ancient Egypt and Greece are interpreted as representations of universal alchemical processes, and comprise the virgin tongue that we receive directly from the Creator.

Michael Maier, Arcana Arcanissima - Hereward Tilton, Quest for the Phoenix, pp. 80-1



Whoever interprets myths literally, is quite simply, a fool.

Michael Maier, Atalanta Fugiens





Let these emblems manifest themselves to your ears and to your eyes, But after that let your reason examine the secret meaning of them; I have brought these things to the attention of your senses, That your mind may take from these decoy-birds,

What treasures are hidden in them.

## The Alchemical Process

Anywhere between 4 & 14 stages of the work are mentioned in various manuscripts. Most frequently 7 or 12 stages, corresponding to the 7 planets or 12 signs of the zodiac.

#### Main stages

Prima materia1. THESISSolutio2. ANTITHESISNigredo - (Blackening/putrefaction)Coniunctio - Hieros Gamos - Unification of opposites3. SYNTHESISAlbedo - WhiteningStabilisation of volatile matterXanthosis - Cauda PavonisRebis - HermaphroditeRubedo - Reddening4. NEW THESISPhilosophers' Stone

The process is repeated, adding or skipping stages, until perfection is reached.

#### *Emblem I: "The wind carried him in his belly"*



Emblem II: "*His nurse is the Earth...*"



"The question is, who is it that the Winds carry? And I reply:

<u>Chemically</u> it is Sulfur that is carried by Mercury (=Soul > Spirit)

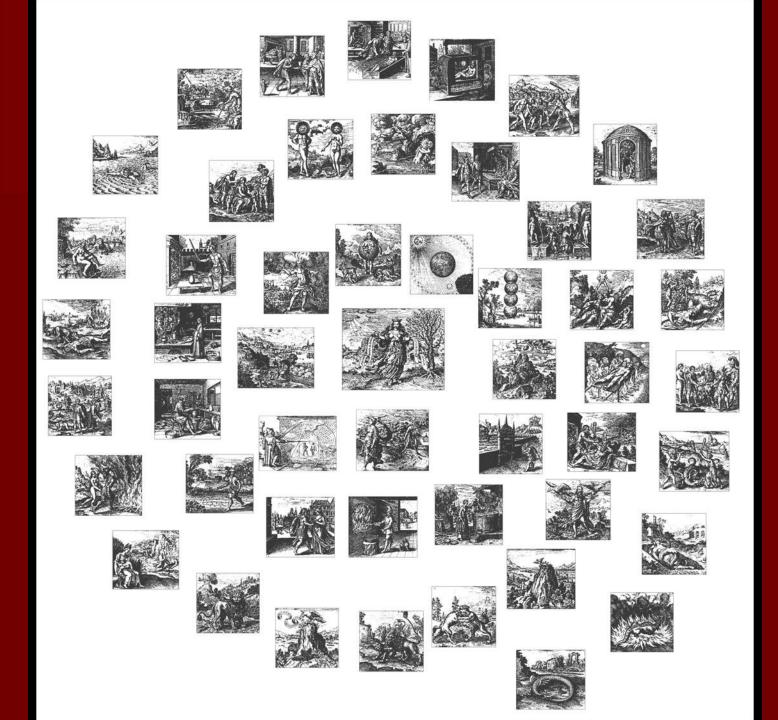
**Physically** it is the embryo that will soon be born into the light (=potentiality of perfection)

<u>Arithmetically</u> it is the root of the Cube (= Square)

<u>**Musically</u>** it is the disdiapason (= Pythagorean harmonic based on the Tetractys)</u>

<u>Geometrically</u> it is the point, the beginning of a continuing line.

<u>Astronomically</u> it is the Central point between Saturn, Jupiter, and Ares (= Pisces)



EMBLEMA XXVI. De secretis Nature. Sapientiæ humanæfructus Lignum vitæ est.



E P I G R A M M A XXVI. Major in humanis non est fapientia rebus, Quàm quâ divitiæ vitaque fana venit. Dextra falubre tenet spaciofi temporis ævum, Illius at cumulos læva recondit opum. Si quis ad hanc ratione manuque accesserit, illi Vitæ fructus in hac arboris instar erit.

#### Emblem XXVI

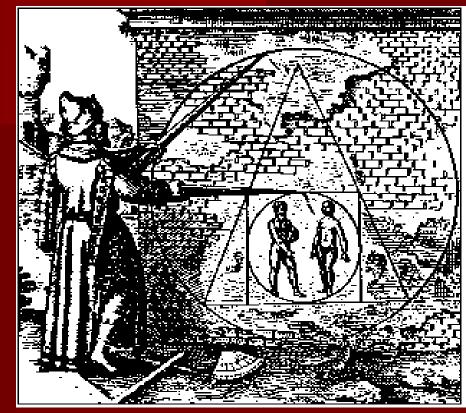
#### The Tree of Life is the Fruit of human Wisdom.

(paraphrasing Proverbs 3:16)

In human matters there is no greater wisdom Than that offering wealth and health In her right hand she holds a long life in good health But her left holds wondrous treasures. When one approached her with head and hand For him it will have the same value as the fruit of the Tree of Life

#### Emblems XLII & XXI





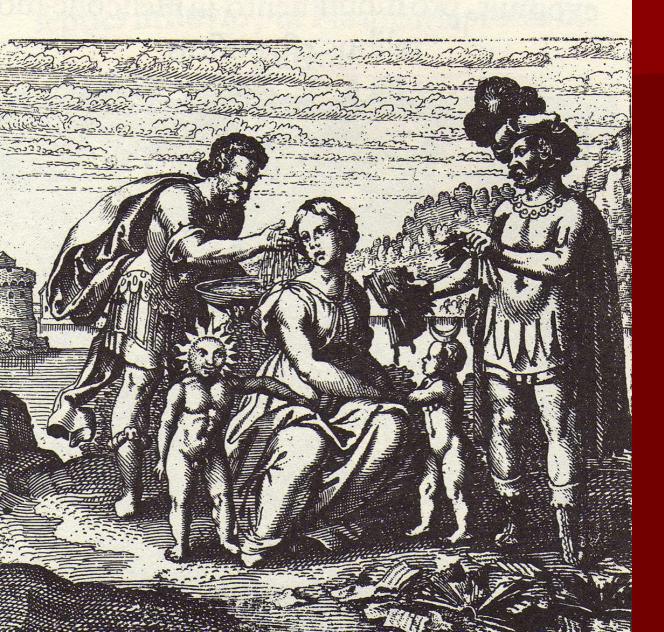
Nature, Reason, Experience and Reading must be the Guide, Staff, Spectacles and Lamp to him that is employed in Chemical Affairs. Make of the man and woman a Circle, of that a Quadrangle, of this a Triangle, of the same a Circle and you will have the Stone of the Philosophers. EMBLEMA XXVII. De secretu Nature. Qui Rosarium intrare conatur Philosophicum absque clave, assimilatur hominiambularevolenti absque pedibus.



#### Emblem 27

He that endeavours to enter into the Philosophers' Rosarye without a key, is like him who would walk without feet.

## EMBLEMA XI. De secretis Nature. Dealbate Latonam & rumpite libros.



### Emblem 11

Make Latona white and tear up the books...

...without delay, tear up the unclear books that confuse you...



# Sasha Chaitow

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